

Habits

In the past

Use to+inf

in the present

am, is, are+used to + v +ing

Exampoles :

- 1-they used to _____ (come) late.
- 2-we used to _____ (have) much fun.
- 3-these boys used to _____ (disturb) us.
- 4-my little sister used to _____ (sing) a lot.
- 5-I am used to _____ (dive).
- 6-we are used to _____ (run) at night.
- 7-those girls are used to _____ (make) fun.
- 8-my little daughter is used to _____ (snore)

Conditional sentence

The first conditional

If clause , main clause

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------|--------------|
| 1-present simple tense | } | will | + infinitive |
| 2-present continuous am ,is ,are | | shall | |
| 3-present perfect (has ,have +p.p | | can | |
| 4-present perfect continuous | | may | |

Examples :

- 1-if I _____ (be) active , I will do the job.
- 2-the bus won't come if the driver _____ (be) sick .

3-If Mona _____ (not have) much money , she will not buy that car .

4-If you work hard . you _____ (succeed)

Unless => if not

1-unless Ali _____ (work) hard ,he will not succeed.

2-unless Mona _____ (hurry) , she will miss the bus .

3-unless you study hard, you _____ (not pass) it

The second conditional (impossible)

If clause , main clause

(Past simp tens) , (would, could, should, might + infinitive)

example:

1-if I _____ (work) hard I could succeed.

2-the train would leave , If the engine (be) ok .

3- if Amna studied hard , she _____ (score) high marks.

4- the girls _____ (come) n time , if you informed them.

5- if I _____ (be) him . I would take some rest.

Unless => if not

1-unless the girls _____ (study) well , they would fail

2-unless you phoned us ,we _____ (not come)

3-unless Mona _____ (work) up , she could missed it.

The third conditional (imaginative)

If clause , main clause

Had +p.p , would ,should ,might ,could +have +p.p

Example:

1-if Ali _____ (have) it the would have been lucky .

2-the girls could not have passed ,if they _____(be) lazy.

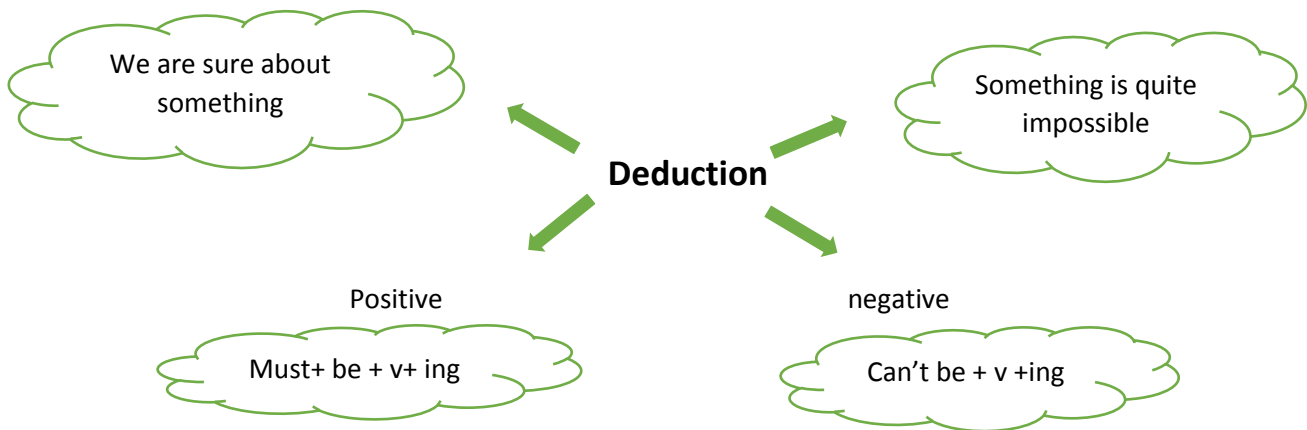
3-if you _____ (not come) we would have been sorry.

4-unless Mona _____ (play) well , we could not have won the cup

Inversion => we drop if

1-Had Mona studied hard ,she _____ (succeed).

2-Had you _____ (work) well , you would here done it.



Example :

1-the careful student is at home , he must be _____ (study) hard.

2-Mum is in the kitchen. She must be _____ (cook).

3-the careless student is at home he can't be _____ (study)

4-that lazy man is at work , he can't be _____ (exert) a lot of efforts.

5-the careless drive is travelling . He can't be _____(drive) steadily .